



Corpo Forestale  
dello Stato



Presidenza del Consiglio dei Ministri  
Dipartimento della Protezione Civile



ENGLISH



FRENCH



ITALIAN



PORTUGUESE



SPANISH



GREEK

# Forest Fire Fighting Terms Handbook



This publication is one of the results of the F.I.R.E. 4 project  
that benefits of financial support from the European Commission



Pocket-sized, simple and easy to consult, the book is dedicated to the forest fire fighters of different countries who work together in the field. The number of terms is intentionally limited at less than 200 and the images are intended to be used as a kind of “password”: the images are aimed at facilitating a common understanding among the actors of all involved countries (each term is thus translated in six languages). In order to allow an easy identification of the area of interest, each topic is marked by the same colour both in the table of content and on the edge of each handbook page. Besides the specific forest fire fighting terms, there are also two special sections devoted to logistics and to first aid, as well as two appendices (in English language only) related to air-ground communications and to the wind speed.





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## **FOREST FIRE FIGHTING TERMS HANDBOOK**

The present handbook was conceived in the framework of the training activities foreseen by the EU F.I.R.E. 4 Project in order to share a common language among the operational teams of different countries.

The handbook was published thanks to the joint collaboration between the National Forest Corps and the Italian Civil Protection Department.

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**Thanks** are due to all the colleagues who participated in the F.I.R.E. 4 project training program for their contribution.

**Special thanks** are due to:

Jacques Bonneval (Sécurité Civile operations manager – France)

Giancarlo Cesti (Corpo Forestale Regionale Valdostano – Italy)

Chiara De Lucia (Corpo Forestale dello Stato – Italy)

Jean Marie Demirdjian (Office National des Forêts – France)

Annika Coll Eriksson (Cuerpo de Bomberos, Comunidad de Madrid – Spain)

Claire Kowalewski (Direction de la Défense et de la Sécurité Civiles – France)

Sebastien Lacroix (Sapeurs Pompiers – Bouches du Rhône – France)

Alfredo La Marca (aviation photographer – Italy)

Christos Lampiris (Fire Brigade – Greece)

Immacolata Librandi (Corpo Forestale dello Stato – Italy)

Vítor Hugo Machado Lima (Guardia Nacional Repubblicana – Portugal)

Maria Dolores Rollan Monedero (Civil Protection – Spain)

Pedro Palhera (Direcção Geral dos Recursos Florestais – GAUF – Portugal)

Antonios Panagistakis (Fire Brigade – Greece)

Anthony Pisani (Civil Protection Department – Malta)

Pasquale Quinto (Corpo Forestale dello Stato – Italy)

Giuseppe Ruggiero (Polizia di Stato – Italy)

Kelly Saini (General Secretariat for Civil Protection – Greece)

Luca Torrini (Corpo Forestale dello Stato – Italy)

The fire fighting volunteers team of Ospedaletti – Italy

Giovanni Vetrone (Corpo Forestale dello Stato – Italy)

Grazia Curalli and Titti Postiglione (Italian Civil Protection Department) that gave valuable suggestions.



**F.I.R.E. 4 Project**  
**Co-financed by the European Commission**  
**DG Environment**  
**Civil Protection Unit**

The Force d'Intervention Rapide Européenne (F.I.R.E. 4), is a cooperation project among Mediterranean countries facing similar typologies of risk, promoted in the framework of the Community Mechanism for Civil Protection.

In March 2007, the European Union approved the F.I.R.E. 4 proposal - jointly presented by France, Italy, Portugal and Spain - aiming at improving the prevention of natural disasters and the interaction among different teams of European countries in the field. The goal of the initiative is to ensure a better protection of European citizens by developing the European Union rapid response facing all risks related to natural disasters.

Representatives from other Member States - Cyprus, Greece, Hungary, the Czech Republic, Malta and Slovenia - are included in the project as "associated" countries.

The expected results of the F.I.R.E. 4 are the creation of multinational assessment and intervention teams, the establishment of operational management, standard operating procedures and the standardization of technologies.

The activities foreseen to achieve these results are: the implementation of a training programme, that include workshops, training courses, exchange of experts, purchase and sharing of equipment for radio communication and the realization of two international exercises.

In February 2008 the steering Committee of F.I.R.E. 4 decided to include Greece as partner of the project, so the initiative is now known as F.I.R.E. 5.

## **Foreword by EU Commissioner for Environment Stavros Dimas**

Over the recent years, southern Europe has been severely affected by forest fires. During the summer 2007 fires claimed more than 80 lives, including five fire fighter pilots. More than 800,000 hectares of forest and vegetation were burned and both areas of great ecological value and historical sites were damaged.

Due to climate changes, the frequency and intensity of extreme weather events – such as heat waves – have been more and more increasing. Following those conditions, forest fires can easily begin and spread. It is also noteworthy that the forest fires risk does not only affect southern Europe but has been spreading to central and north European countries as well.

The European Commission is committed to help the EU Member States reduce this risk. Therefore, we need to deepen joint efforts aimed to prevent forest fires as well as to provide an effective and immediate response to emergencies. That is the best way to prevent isolated incidents from bringing about major disasters.

In 2001, the Council of the European Union adopted a Decision creating the Community Mechanism for civil protection. That resulted in the improvement of the European assistance to both Member States and third countries affected by disasters overwhelming the national response capacity. Since its establishment, dealing with the forest fires response has been a major challenge for the Mechanism.

The F.I.R.E. 4 project was initiated in 2006 and is financially supported by the Commission. By promoting the cooperation among EU Member States (France, Italy, Portugal and Spain), the project is aimed to create a shared culture of European disaster management. I am delighted to see that Greece has recently joined the project, which has thus become F.I.R.E. 5, and that other Member States have also expressed a similar interest.

This Handbook was set up and tested by F.I.R.E. 5 during a full-scale exercise held in Sardinia in April 2008, which involved fire-fighting forces of the five countries. It is a useful tool which paves the way to the shaping of a common language used by the staff in charge of fighting forest fires. Moreover, by improving our operational response we are also fulfilling the European citizens political request to take action in order to minimize the threats that forest fires represent for lives, livelihoods and the environment.



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**FOREST FIRE FIGHTING TERMS HANDBOOK**

## TOPOGRAPHY AND LANDSCAPE

14



1.	SADDLE COL	SELLA, VALICO	LINHA DE FESTO	COLLADO  <b>ΣΑΜΑΡΙ</b> ΑΥΧΕΝΑΣ
2.	CREST, WATERSHED	CRETE	CRINALE, DISPLUVIO	CUMEADA  <b>ΚΟΡΥΦΟΓΡΑΜΜΗ,</b> ΚΟΙΛΑΔΑ ΜΕΤΑΞΥ ΔΥΟ ΠΟΤΑΜΩΝ
3.	GULLY	TALWEG	IMPLUVIO	LINHA DE À GUÀ  <b>ΧΑΡΑΔΡΑ</b>
4.	VALLEY LINE	FOND DE VALLÉE	FONDOVALLE	VALE  <b>ΚΟΙΛΑΔΑ</b>  FONDO DE VALLE

## TOPOGRAPHY AND LANDSCAPE

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1.	PEAK	SOMMET	CIMA	CUMBRE	KΟΡΥΦΗ	
2.	UPPER VERSANT	HAUT DU VERSANT	PARTE ALTA DI VERSANTE	TERCO SUPERIOR DE ENCOSTA	PARTE ALTA DE LA LADERA	ΠΑΝΩ ΠΛΑΤΓΑ (ANANTH)
3.	MEDIUM VERSANT	MILIEU DE PENTE	PARTE MEDIANA DI VERSANTE	TERCO MEDIO DE ENCOSTA	PARTE MEDIANA DE LA LADERA	ΜΕΣΗ ΠΛΑΤΓΑ
4.	LOWER VERSANT	PARTIE BASSE DU VERSANT	PARTE BASSA DI VERSANTE	TERCO INFERIOR DE ENCOSTA	PARTE BAJA DE LA LADERA	ΚΑΤΩ ΠΛΑΤΓΑ (KATANTH)
5.	ROCKY DROP	SURPLOMB, FALaise	SALTO DI ROCCIA	ESCARPA	CORTADO	ΒΡΑΧΙΑ

## TOPOGRAPHY AND LANDSCAPE

18

						
FLAT		PLAINE	PIANURA	PLANICIE	LLANURA	ΕΠΙΠΕΔΟ
TERRACED HILLSIDE		TERRASSE	VERSANTE TERRAZZATO	SOCALCOS	TERRAZAS	ΑΝΑΒΑΘΜΙΔΕΣ
GRASSLAND		PATURE	PASCOLO	PASTO	PASTO	ΧΟΡΤΟΛΙΒΑΙ ΚΕΣ ΕΚΤΑΣΕΙΣ

CONIFER WOOD	BOIS DE CONIFÈRES	BOSCO DI CONIFERE	FLORESTA DE CONIFÉRAS	BOSQUE DE CONÍFERAS	ΔΑΣΟΣ ΚΩΝΟΦΟΡΩΝ
BROAD-LEAF WOOD	BOIS DE FEUILLUS	BOSCO DI LATIFOGLIE	FLORESTA DE ÁRVORES FOLHOSAS	BOSQUE DE FRONDOSAS	ΔΑΣΟΣ ΠΛΑΤΥΦΥΛΛΩΝ
MACHIS / MACCHIA	MAQUIS MÉDITERRANÉEN	MACCHIA MEDITERRANEA	MATO	VEGETACIÓN MEDITERRÁNEA	ΘΑΜΝΩΔΕΙΣ ΕΚΤΑΣΕΙΣ

## TOPOGRAPHY AND LANDSCAPE

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	WASTE LANDS	FRICHES	TERRENI INCOLTI	INCULTO	TERRENOS BALDIOS	ΑΚΑΛΕΡΓΗΤΕΣ ΕΚΤΑΣΕΙΣ
	FARMLAND	CULTIVÉE	AREA COLTIVATA	TERRENO DE CULTIVO	AREA CULTIVADA	ΚΑΛΙΕΡΓΗΜΕΝΕΣ ΕΚΤΑΣΕΙΣ
	RIVER	FLEUVE, RIVIÈRE	FIUME	RIO		ΠΟΤΑΜΙ

				
	TORRENT	TORRENTE	CURSO DE ÁGUA	TORRENTE ΧΕΙΜΑΡΟΣ
	LAKE	LAGO	LAGO	LAGO ΛΙΜΝΗ
	MOTORWAY	AUTOROUTE	AUTOSTRADA	AUTOPISTA ΑΥΤΟΚΙΝΗΤΟΔΡΟΜΟΣ

## TOPOGRAPHY AND LANDSCAPE

22

						
ROAD	ROUTE	STRADA	ESTRADAS	CARRETERA	CAMINO	ΧΩΜΑΤΟ ΔΡΟΜΟΣ
UNSURFACED ROAD	PISTE	STRADA STERRATA	ESTRADÃO	CAMINO	TRILHO	SENTERO
TRAIL	SENTIER	SENTIERO	SENTERO	SENTERO	SENTERO	ΜΟΝΟΠΑΤΙ



## FOREST FIRE: types

24

									
FOREST FIRE	FEU DE FORET	INCENDIO BOSCHIVO	INCÊNDIO FLORESTAL	INCENDIO FORESTAL	ΔΑΣΙΚΗ ΠΥΡΚΑΤΙΑ				
CROWN FIRE	FEU DE CIMES	INCENDIO DI CHIOMA	INCÊNDIO DE COPAS	INCENDIO DE COPAS	ΕΠΙΚΟΥΡΥΦΗ ΠΥΡΚΑΤΙΑ				
SURFACE FIRE	FEUX DE SURFACE	INCENDIO RADENTE	INCENDIO DE SUPERFICIE	INCENDIO DE SUPERFICIE	ΕΠΙΦΑΝΕΙΑΚΗ ΠΥΡΚΑΤΙΑ				

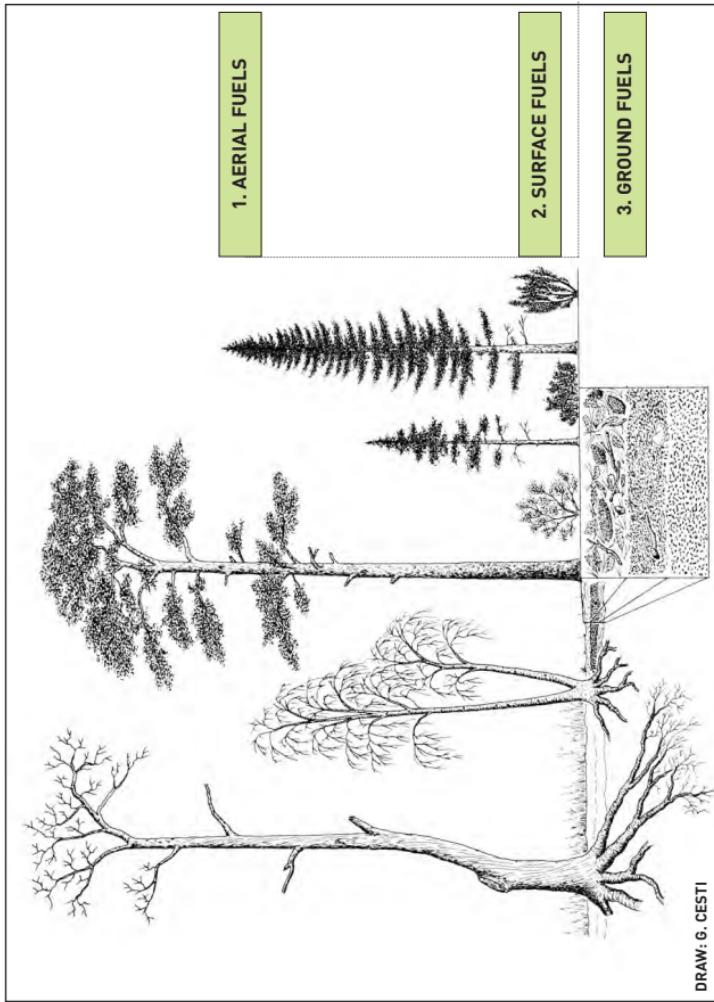
GROUND FIRE	FEU D'HUMUS	INCENDIO SOTERRANEO	INCENDIO SUBTERRÁNEO	INCENDIO DE SUBSUELO
				ΥΠΕΔΑΦΙΑ ΠΥΡΚΑΓΙΑ

## FOREST FIRE: parts

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1.	HEAD	TÊTE DE FEU	TESTA	CABEÇA DE INCÊNDIO	CABEZA DEL INCENDIO ΚΕΦΑΛΗ
2.	LEFT FLANK	FLANC GAUCHE	FIANCO SINISTRO	FLANCO ESQUERDO	FLANCO IZQUIERDO ΑΡΙΣΤΕΡΗ ΠΛΕΥΡΑ
3.	RIGHT FLANK	FLANC DROIT	FIANCO DESTRO	FLANCO DIREITO	FLANCO DERECHO ΔΕΞΙΑ ΠΛΕΥΡΑ
4.	BACK, HEAL	ARRIÈRE	CODA	CAUDA	COLA ΠΙΣΩ ΜΕΡΟΣ
5.	SPOT FIRE	SAUTE DE FEU	FOCOLAIO SECUNDARIO	FOGO SECUNDARIO	FOCO SECUNDARIO ΚΗΛΙΔΩΣΗ
6.	ISLAND	VERT	ISOLA	ILHA	ISLA ΝΗΣΙΔΑ
7.	POINT OF ORIGIN	ORIGINE DU FEUX	PUNTO DI INNESCO	PONTO DE ORIGEM	ORIGEN DEL INCENDIO ΣΗΜΕΙΟ ΕΝΑΡΞΗΣ



<b>1.</b>	AERIAL FUELS	STRATE ARBORÉE	COMBUSTIBILI AEREI	COMBUSTIVEL ARBÓREO	COMBUSTIBLE AEREO ΕΝΑΕΡΙΑ ΚΑΥΣΙΜΑ
<b>2.</b>	SURFACE FUELS	STRATE ARBUSTIVE	COMBUSTIBILI DI SUPERFICIE	COMBUSTIVEL ARBOSTIVO, HERBÁCEO	COMBUSTIBLE DE SUPERFICIE ΕΠΙΦΑΝΕΙΑΚΑ ΚΑΥΣΙΜΑ
<b>3.</b>	GROUND FUELS	HUMUS	COMBUSTIBILI SOTERRANEI	COMBUSTIVEL SUBTERRANEO	ΥΠΕΔΑΦΙΑ ΚΑΥΣΙΜΑ

## FIRE ATTACK: indirect attack

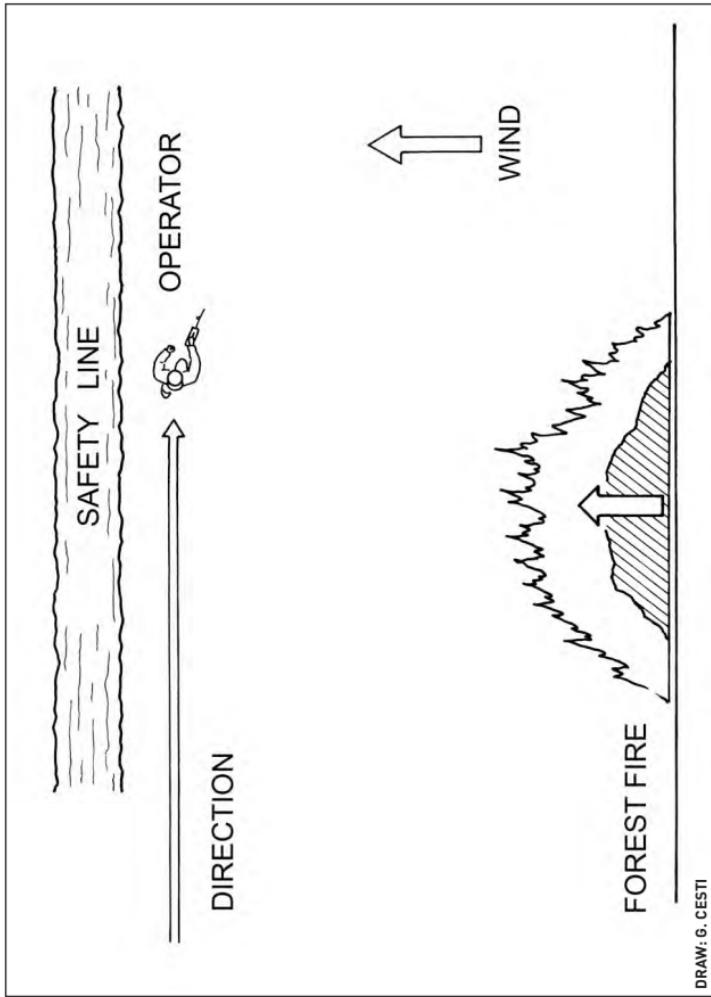
30

INDIRECT ATTACK	ATTaque INDIRECTE (CREATION D'UN LAYON)	ATTACCO INDIRETTO	ATAQUE INDIRECTO	ATAQUE INDIRECTO	ΕΜΜΕΣΗ ΠΡΟΣΒΟΛΗ
INDIRECT ATTACK WITH HEAVY MEANS	ATTaque INDIRECTE AVEC BULLDOZER (COUPE FEU)	ATTACCO INDIRETTO CON MEZZI PESANTI	ATEQUE INDIRECTO COM MAQUINERIA PESADA	ATAQUE INDIRECTO CON VEHICULO PESADO	ΕΜΜΕΣΗ ΠΡΟΣΒΟΛΗ ΜΕ ΧΩΜΑΤΟΥΡΓΙΚΑ ΜΗΧΑΝΗΜΑΤΑ
INDIRECT ATTACK WITH FOAM (SHORT TERM RETARDANT)	ATTaque INDIRECTE AVEC MOUSSANT	ATTACCO INDIRETTO CON SCHIUMA	ATAQUE INDIRECTO COM ESPUMIFERO	ATAQUE INDIRECTO CON ESPUMA	ΕΜΜΕΣΗ ΠΡΟΣΒΟΛΗ ΜΕ ΑΦΡΟ (ΠΙΒΡΑΔΥΝΤΙ ΚΟ ΜΙΚΡΗΣ ΔΙΑΡΚΕΙΑ)

INDIRECT AIR ATTACK WITH LONG TERM RETARDANT	LIGNE D'APPUI DE RETARDANT LONG TERME	ATTACCO AEREO INDIRETTO CON RITARDANTE A LUNGO TERMINE	ATAQUE AÉREO INDIRECTO COM RETARDANTES DE LONGA DURACÃO	ATAQUE AEREO INDIRECTO CON RETARDANTE DE LARGA DURACIÓN
				ΕΜΜΕΣΗ ΕΝΑΕΡΙΑ ΠΡΟΣΒΟΛΗ ΜΕ ΕΠΙΒΡΑΔΥΝΤΙΚ Ο ΜΕΓΑΛΗΣ ΔΙΑΡΚΕΙΑΣ

## FIRE ATTACK: backfire

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DRAW: G. CESTI

BACKFIRE	FEU TACTIQUE	CONTROFUOCO	CONTRA-FOGO	CONTRAFUEGO	ANTITYP
SAFETY LINE	LIGNE D'APPUI	LINEA DI SICUREZZA	LINHA DE SEGURANÇA	LINEA DE CONTROL	ΓΡΑΜΜΗ ΑΣΦΑΛΕΙΑΣ
FOREST FIRE	FEU DE FORET	INCENDIO BOSCHIVO	INCÊNDIO FLORESTAL	INCENDIO FORESTAL	ΔΑΣΙΚΗ ΠΥΡΚΑΓΓΑ
DIRECTION	DIRECTION	DIREZIONE	DIREÇÃO	DIRECCION	KATEYTHONΣΗ
OPERATOR	OPÉRATEUR	OPERATORE	TÉCNICO	OPERADOR	ΣΥΝΤΟΝΙΣΤΗΣ
WIND	VENT	VENTO	VENTO	VIENTO	ANEMΟΣ

## FIRE ATTACK: direct attack

34

	DIRECT ATTACK WITH HANDTOOLS	ATTAKUE DIRECTE AVEC EQUIPEMENT MANUEL	ATTACCO DIRETTO CON ATTREZZI MANUALI	ATAQUE DIRECTO CON FERRAMENTAS MANUAIS	ΑΜΕΣΗ ΠΡΟΣΒΟΛΗ ΜΕ ΕΡΓΑΛΕΙΑ ΧΕΙΡΟΣ
	DIRECT ATTACK WITH WATER	ATTAKUE DIRECTE AVEC VEHICULE	ATTACCO DIRETTO CON ACQUA	ATAQUE DIRECTO CON AGUA	ΑΜΕΣΗ ΠΡΟΣΒΟΛΗ ΜΕ ΝΕΡΟ
	AIR DIRECT ATTACK	ATTAKUE DIRECTE AERIENNE	ATTACCO AEREO DIRETTO	ATAQUE DIRECTO COM METROS AEREOS	ΕΝΑΕΡΙΑ ΠΡΟΣΒΟΛΗ

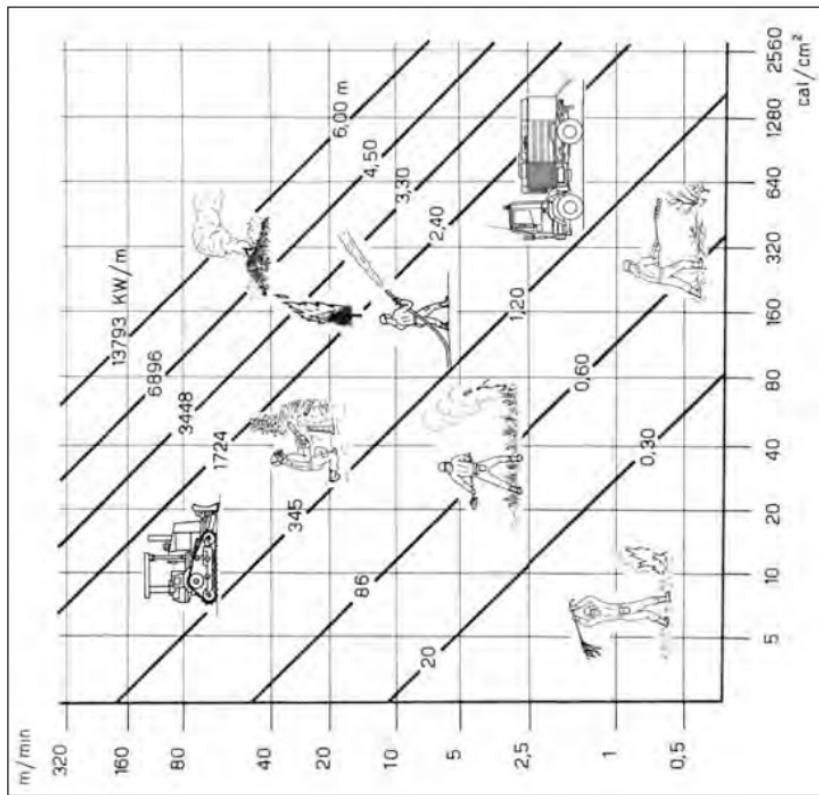
## Fire behaviour characteristic chart

[only english version]

RADIANT THERMAL  
EMANATION  
(CAL/CM<sup>2</sup>);  
SPEED OF  
PROPAGATION  
(M/MIN);

ABSCISSA =  
ORDINATE =  
OBLIQUE LINE = LINEAR INTENSITY OF  
THE FRONT (KW/M) -  
MEDIUM HEIGHT OF  
FLAMES (M).

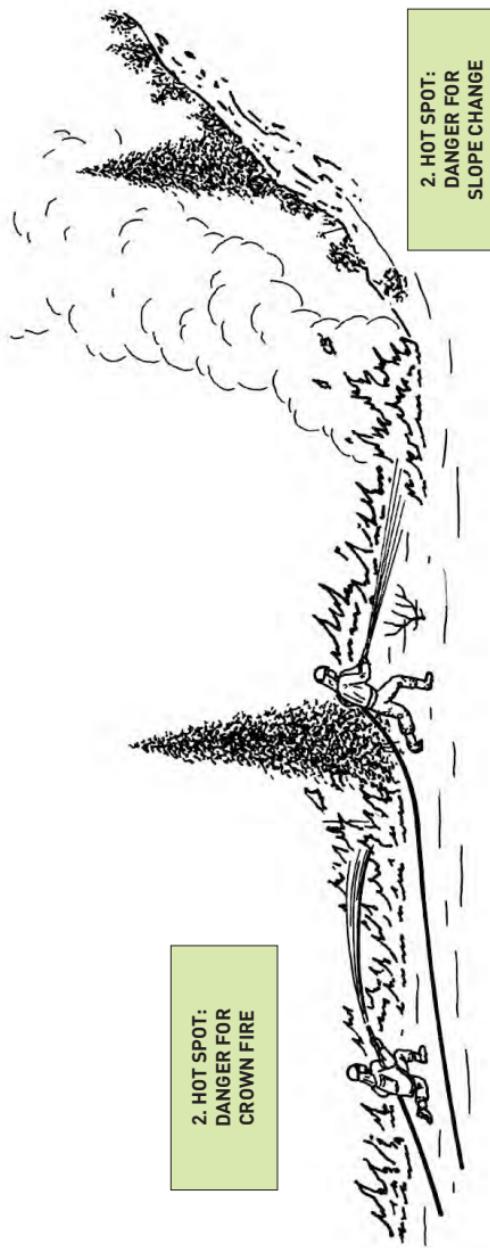
Taken from Rothermel (1981) draw and modified  
by G. Cestri.



## FIRE ATTACK: engine crews tactics

36

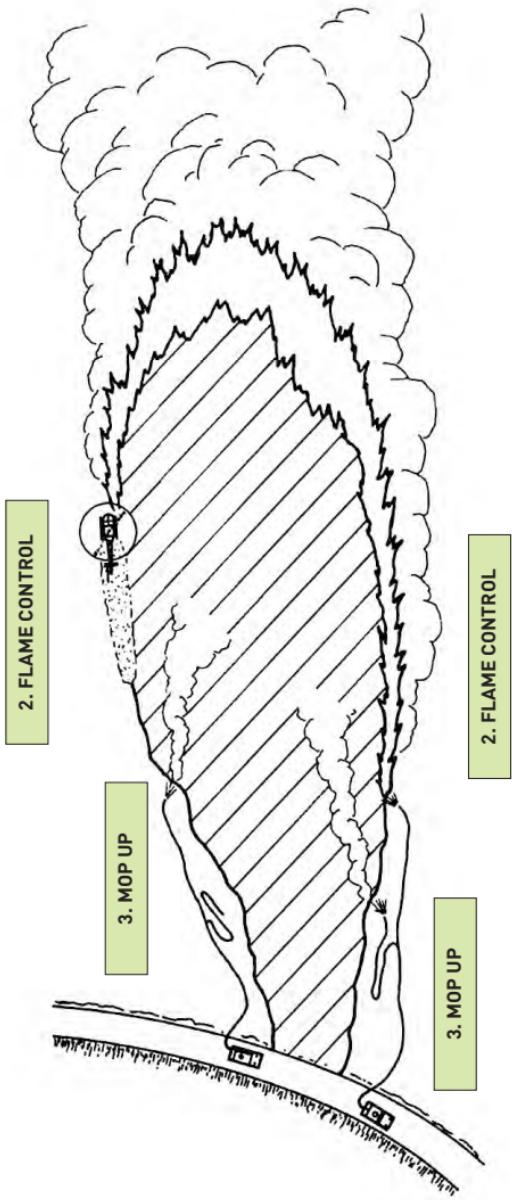
### HOT SPOTTING<sup>(1)</sup>



DRAW: G. CESTI

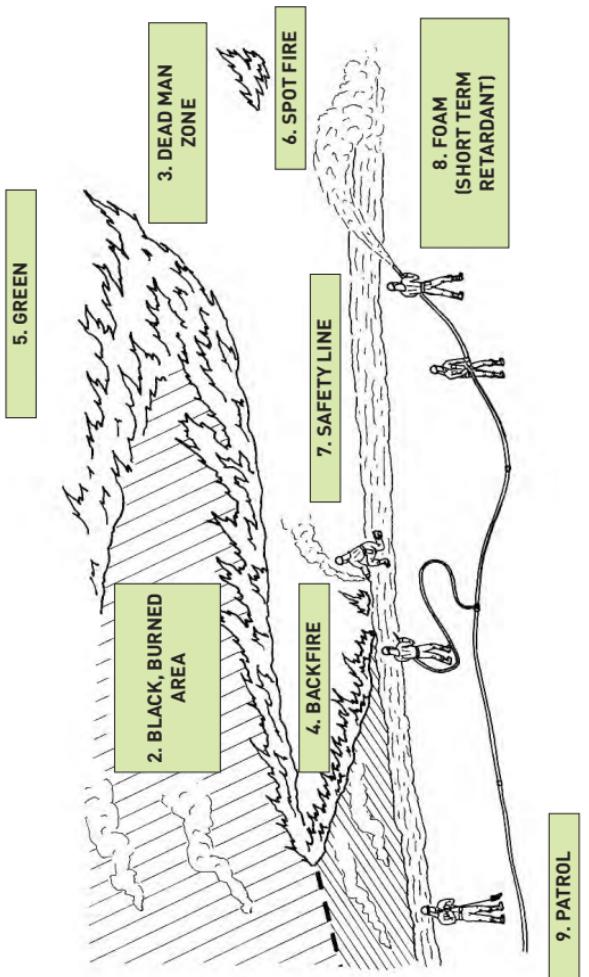
(1)	HOT SPOTTING	ATTACCO MASSIVE	ATTACCO PRIORITARIO LOCALIZZATO	DEFESA DE PONTO SENSITIVO
2.	HOT SPOT	POINT CHAUD	PUNTO CALDO, PERICOLOSO	ZONA ACERCAÇÃO FOCO (PUNTO CALIENTE) ΘΕΡΜΟ ΣΗΜΕΙΟ

**CONTAINMENT TACTICS<sup>(1)</sup>**



[1]	CONTAINMENT ATTACK	ATTAKUE DES FLANCS	ATTACCO PROGRESSIVO SUI FIANCHI	ATACAR OS FLANCOS	ΑΤΑΚΗ ΠΕΡΙΟΡΙΣΜΟΥ ΜΕΤΩΠΟΥ
2.	FLAME CONTROL	JALONNEMENT	CONTROLLO DELLE FIAMME	DOMINO DAS CHAMAS	ΜΕΙΩΣΗ/ ΕΛΕΓΧΟΣ ΥΨΟΥΣ ΦΛΟΓΑΣ
3.	MOP UP	TRAITEMENT DES LISTÉRIES	BONIFICA	RESCALDO	LIQUIDACION DE RESCOLDOS ΑΠΟΚΑΘΑΡΗΣΗ

### PARALLEL ATTACK TACTICS<sup>(1)</sup>



DRAW: G. CESTI

<b>(1)</b>	PARALLEL ATTACK	TECHNIQUE FEU TACTIQUE	ATTACCO PARALLELO	ATAQUE AMPLIADO	ΠΑΡΑΛΛΗΛΗ ΠΡΟΣΒΟΛΗ
<b>2.</b>	BLACK, BURNED ZONE	ZONE BRÛLÉE	ZONA BRUCIATA	ZONA QUEIMADA	KATAKEKYMENH ZΩNH
<b>3.</b>	DEAD MAN ZONE	ZONE MORTEL	ZONA PERICOLOSA	ZONA DE PERIGO	ZΩΝΗ ΘΑΝΑΤΟΥ
<b>4.</b>	BACKFIRE	FEU TACTIQUE	CONTROFUOCO	CONTRAFUEGO	ΑΝΤΙΠΥΡ
<b>5.</b>	GREEN, UNBURNED AREA	VERT	ZONA NON BRUCIATA	ZONA NAO QUEIMADA	ΑΚΑΦΗΤΗ ΠΕΡΙΟΧΗ
<b>6.</b>	SPOT FIRE	SAUTE DE FEU	FOCOALO SECONDARIO	FOCO SEGUNDARIO	ΚΗΛΙΔΩΣΗ
<b>7.</b>	SAFETY LINE	LIGNE D'APPUI	LINEA DI SICUREZZA	LINHA DE SEGURANÇA	ΓΡΑΜΜΗ ΑΣΦΑΛΕΙΑΣ
<b>8.</b>	FOAM (SHORT TERM RETARDANT)	MOUSSANT	SCHIUMA, FOAM	ESPUMÍFERO	ΑΦΡΟΣ (ΕΠΙΒΡΑΔΥΝΤΙΚΟ ΜΙΚΡΗΣ ΔΙΑΡΚΕΙΑΣ)
<b>9.</b>	PATROL	SURVEILLANCE	SORVEGLIANZA	VIGILÂNCIA	ΠΕΡΙΠΟΛΙΑ

## FIRE ATTACK: operation phases

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FLAME FRONT CONTROL	CONTROLE DE FRONT DE FLAMMES	CONTROLO DEI FRONTI DI FIAMMA	DOMINO DAS FRENTE DE CHAMAS	CONTROL DE FRENTES DE LLAMAS	ΕΛΕΓΧΟΣ ΜΕΤΩΠΟΥ ΦΛΟΓΑΣ



## COMMAND CHAIN ORGANIZATION

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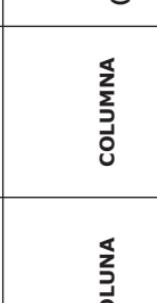
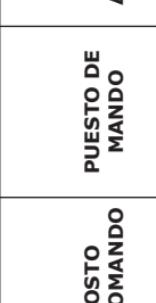
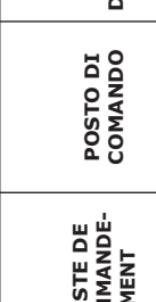
					
OPERATION ROOM	CENTRE OPERATIONNEL	SALA OPERATIVA	SALA DE OPERAÇÕES	CENTRO DE COORDINACIÓN OPERATIVA / CENTRAL DE OPERACIONES	KENTRO EPIΧΕΙΡΗΣΕΩΝ
					
INCIDENT COMMANDER	COMMANDANT DES OPERATIONS DE SECOURS (COS)	DIRETTORE DELLO SPAGNIMENTO	COMANDANTE DAS OPERAÇÕES DE SOCORRO	DIRECTOR DE EXTINCIÓN	ΕΠΙΚΕΦΑΛΗΣ ΣΥΜΒΑΝΤΟΣ
COMMAND POST	POSTE DE COMMANDEMENT	POSTO DI COMANDO	POSTO DE COMANDO	PUESTO DE MANDO	ΘΕΣΗ ΔΙΟΙΚΗΣΗΣ

			
	TRANSIT POINT POINT DE TRANSIT PUNTO DI TRANSITO PONTO DE TRANSITO	CHEF DE SECTEUR SECTOR COMMANDER RESPONSABLE DI SETTORE COMANDANTE DE SECTOR	SΗΜΕΙΟ ΣΥΓΚΕΝΤΡΩΣΗΣ ΟΧΗΜΑΤΩΝ ΣΗΜΕΙΟ PUNTO DE TRANSITO PONTO DE TRANSITO JEFE DE SECTOR TOMEAPXHΣ
			

## FOREST FIRE (WILDLAND FIRE) ENGINE CREW: ground means

	CAMION CITERNE 4X4 (CCF) LEGER (400-600 l.)	PICK UP CON MODULO A.I.B. (300-600 l.)	VEICULO LIGEIROS DE COMBATE VLCI (300-600 l.)	BOMBA FORESTAL LIGERA, PEQUEÑA (400-600 l.)	ΦΟΡΤΗΓΑΚΙ ΠΑΝΤΟΣ ΕΔΑΦΟΥΣ (300-600 λίτρα)
	CAMION CITERNE 4X4 (CCF) MOYEN-LOURD (800-1500 l.)	AUTOBOTTE LEGGERA FUORISTRADA (800-1500 l.)	VEICULO LIGEIROS DE COMBATE VLCI (800-1500 l.)	BOMBA FORESTAL LIGERA (800-1500 l.)	ΕΛΑΦΡΥ ΥΔΡΟΦΟΡΟ ΟΧΗΜΑ ΠΑΝΤΟΣ ΕΔΑΦΟΥΣ (800-1500 λίτρα)
	CAMION CITERNE 4X4 (CCF) MOYEN-LOURD (>2000 l.)	AUTOBOTTE FUORISTRADA (>2000 l.)	VEICULO FLORESTAIS DE COMBATE VFCI (1500-4000 l.)	BOMBA FORESTAL PESADA (>2500 l.)	ΥΔΡΟΦΟΡΟ ΟΧΗΜΑ ΠΑΝΤΟΣ ΕΔΑΦΟΥΣ (>2000 λίτρα)

	FIRE ENGINE	FOURGON (FPT)	AUTOBOTTE	VEICULOS RURAIS DE COMBAITE (VRCI)	BOMBA (AUTOBOMBA) ΥΑΡΟΦΟΡΟ ΓΤΥΠΟΥ
	WATER BOWSER (FIRE TENDER)	CAMION D'ALIMENTATION (CCGC)	AUTOCISTERNA DA RIFORNIMENTO	VEICULOS TANQUES VTGC	BOMBA NODRIZA ΒΟΗΘΗΤΙΚΟ ΟΧΗΜΑ ΠΛΗΡΩΣΗΣ
	COMMAND VEHICLE	VEHICULE DE COMMANDEMENT LEGER	VEICOLO COMANDO	VEICULO DE COMANDO TACTICO (VCOT)	VEHICULO DE MANDO ΟΧΗΜΑ ΔΙΟΙΚΗΣΗΣ

					
GROUP (4 TANK TRUCK + 1 COMMAND VE- HICLE)	GROUPE	GRUPPO	GRUPO	GRUPO	ΓΚΡΟΥΠ (4 ΥΔΡΟΦΟΡΑ + 1 ΟΧΗΜΑ ΔΙΟΙΚΗΣΗΣ)
	COLUMN (3 GROUPS)	COLONNE	COLUNA	COLUMNA	KΟΛΩΝΑ (3 ΓΚΡΟΥΠ)
COMMAND POST	POSTE DE COMMANDÉ- MENT	POSTO DI COMANDO	POSTO DE COMANDO	POSTO DE COMANDO	PUESTO DE MANDO
					

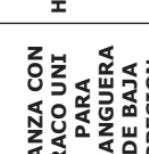
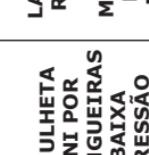
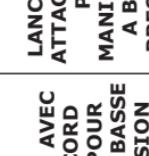
	BULLDOZER BULLDOZER/ BOUTEUR	BULLDOZER/ RASTO CON LAMINA	MAQUINA DE RASTO CON LAMINA	BULLDOZER/ MAQUINARIA PESADA



Ø 25 mm Ø 45 mm Ø 70 mm	Ø 25 mm Ø 45 mm Ø 70 mm	Ø 25 mm Ø 45 mm Ø 70 mm	Ø 25 mm Ø 45 mm Ø 70 mm	Ø 25 χιλ. Ø 45 χιλ. Ø 65 χιλ.
HIGH PRESSURE HOSE WITH FAST COUPLING (MALE AND FEMALE)	TUYAU HAUTE PRESSION AVEC RACCORD RAPIDE	MANGUEIRAS DE ALTA PRESSAO	MANGUERA DE ALTA PRESION	
LOW PRESSURE HOSE WITH UNI COUPLING	Ø 25 mm Ø 45 mm Ø 70 mm	Ø 25 mm Ø 45 mm Ø 70 mm	Ø 25 mm Ø 45 mm Ø 70 mm	Ø 25 χιλ. Ø 45 χιλ. Ø 70 χιλ.
(MALE AND FEMALE)				(ΑΡΣΕΝΙΚΟ ΚΑΙ ΘΗΛΥΚΟ)

LOW PRESSURE HOSE WITH STORZ COUPLING	TUYAU AVEC RACCORD STORZ	MANICHETTA ON RACCORDO STORZ	MANGUEIRAS COM STORZ	MANGUERA CON RACO STORZ	ΣΩΛΗΝΑΣ ΧΑΜΗΛΗΣ ΠΙΕΣΗΣ ΜΕ ΗΜΙΣΥ ΝΑΕΣΜΟ STORZ
AFNOR COUPLING	RACCORD AFNOR	RACCORDO AFNOR	ATAQUE AFNOR	RACO AFNOR	ΗΜΙΣΥ ΝΑΕΣΜΟ AFNOR
MOTOR PUMP WITH LOW PRESSURE HOSE	MOTOPOMPE LEGERE	MOTOPOMPA CON MANICHETTA A BASSA PRESSIONE	MOTOBOMBA COM MANGUEIRA BAIXA PRES-SAO	BOMBA MOTORIZADA DE BAJA PRESION	ANTALIA ME ΣΩΛΗΝΕΣ ΧΑΜΗΛΗΣ ΠΙΕΣΗΣ

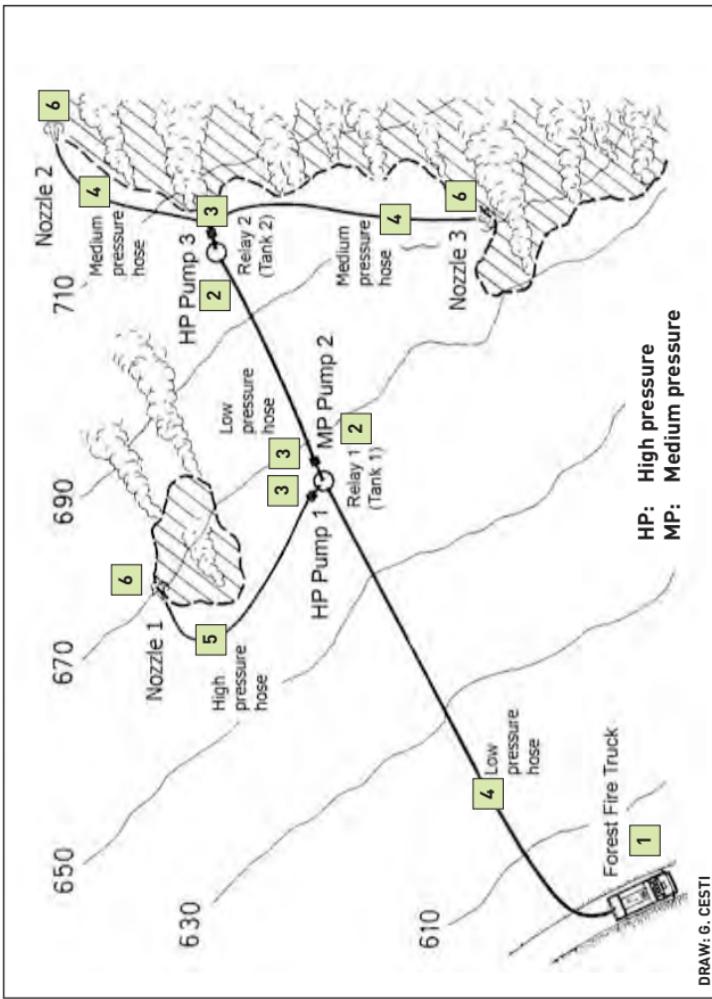


				
NOZZLE WITH UNI COUPLING FOR LOW PRESSURE HOSES	LANCE AVEC RACCORD UNI POUR TUYAU BASSE PRESSION	LANCIA CON ATTACCO UNI PER MANICHETTA A BASSA PRESSIONE	AGULHETA UNI POR MANGUEIRAS BAIXA PRESSÃO	LANZA CON RACO UNI PARA MANGUERA DE BAJA PRESSION
NOZZLE WITH STORZ COUPLING FOR LOW PRESSURE HOSES	LANCE AVEC RACCORD STORZ POUR TUYAU BASSE PRESSION	LANCIA CON ATTACCO STORZ PER MANICHETTA A BASSA PRESSIONE	AGULHETA STORZ POR MANGUEIRAS BAIXA PRESSÃO	LANZA CON RACO STORZ DE BAJA PRESSION
NOZZLE WITH FAST COUPLING FOR HIGH PRESSURE HOSES	LANCE AVEC RACCORD RAPIDE POUR TUYAU HAUTE PRESSION	LANCIA CON INNESTO RAPIDO PER TUBO AD ALTA PRESSIONE	AGULHETA COM JUNÇÃO RAPIDO POR MANGUEIRAS ALTA PRESSÃO	LANZA CON RACO RAPIDO PARA MANGUERA DA ALTA PRESSION
				

FIRE HYDRANT	POTEAU INCENDIE	IDRANTE SOPRASSUOLO	MARCO DE ÁGUA
			HIDRANTE DE SUPERFICIE
UNDER-GROUND FIRE HYDRANT	BOUCHE INCENDIE	IDRANTE SOTTOSUOLO	HIDRANTE SUBTERRANEO
			ΥΠΕΔΑΦΙΟ ΥΑΡΟΣΤΟΜΙΟ
			ΥΠΕΔΑΦΙΟ ΥΑΡΟΣΤΟΜΙΟ

## FOREST FIRE (WILDLAND FIRE) ENGINE CREW: staged system

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1	FOREST FIRE TRUCK	CAMION CITERNE	AUTOBOTTE	VEICULO FLORESTAL DE COMBATE A INCENDIOS (VFCI)
2	RELAY (TANK)	CITERNE MOBILE	VASCA	PONTO DE AGUA MOVEL
3	MTP (MOTOR PUMP)	POMPE A MOTEUR	MOTOPOMPA	MOTOBOMBA
4	LOW AND MEDIUM PRESSURE HOSE	TUYAU BASSE PRESSION	MANICHETTA A MEDIA O BASSA PRESSIONE	MANGUEIRA BAIXA PRESSAO
5	HIGH PRESSURE HOSE	TUYAU HAUTE PRESSION	TUBO AD ALTA PRESSIONE	MANGUEIRA DE ALTA PRESSAO
6	NOZZLE	LANCE	LANCIA	AGULHETA
				ΛΑΝΤΑ
				ΑΓΛΟΣ

## FOREST FIRE (WILDLAND FIRE) HANDCREW: handtools

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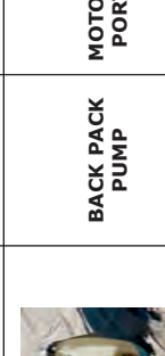
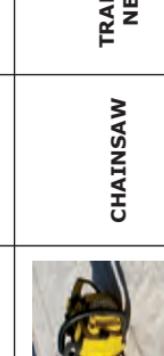
					
	MCLEOD	RATEAU RICHE	RASTRO ZAPPA MC LEOD	ENXADA- ANCINHO	MC LEOD
					EKKAΘΑΡΙΣΤΙΚΟ
	RAKE	RATEAU	RASTRELLO	ANCINHO	RASTRILLO
					ΤΣΟΥΓΚΡΑΝΑ
	BILL HOOK WITH LONG HAFT	SERPE AVEC MANCHE LONG	RONCOLA MANICATA	FOIÇÃO	PODÓN CON MANGO
					ΔΡΕΠΑΝΙ

BILL HOOK	SERPÉ	RONCOLA	CATANA	PODÓN
FIRE FIGHTING BROOM (BEATER)	BATTE A FEU	FLABELLO	BATEDOR	BATEFUEGO ΧΤΥΠΗΤΗΡΙ (ΦΤΕΡΗ)
SHOVEL	PELLE		PALA	

## FOREST FIRE (WILDLAND FIRE) HANDCREW: handtools

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	HOE	ZAPPA	ENXADA	AZADA	ΤΣΑΠΑ
	AXE	HACHE	ASClIA	MACHADO	ΤΣΕΚΟΥΡΙ
	PULANSKI	DOUBLE HACHE	ZAPPA ACCETTA	ENXADÃO	ΠULANSKI ΚΑΣΜΑΣ

				
BACK PACK PUMP	SEAU POMPE DORSAL	POMPA ZAINATA MANUALE	EXTINTOR DORSAIS	MOCHILA DE EXTINGUITION
				
ΕΠΙΝΩΤΙΟΣ ΠΥΡΟΒΕΣΤΗΡΑΣ				ΜΗΧΑΝΙΚΟΣ ΕΠΙΝΩΤΙΟΣ
MOTOSIERRA	MOTOBOMBA DORSAIS	MOTOPOMPE PORTABLE	MOTOSEGA	MOTOSERRA
ΑΛΥΣΟΠΡΙΟΝΟ	MOCHILA DE EXTINGUITION CON MOTOR	POMPA ZAINATA A MOTORE	TRANÇON-NEUSE	

## FOREST FIRE (WILDLAND FIRE) HANDCREW: handtools

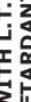
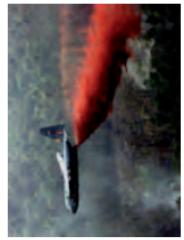
60

							
	<b>BLOWER</b>	<b>SOUFFLEUR</b>	<b>SOFFIATORE</b>	<b>SOPRADOR</b>	<b>SOPLADOR</b>	<b>ΦΥΣΗΤΗΡΑΣ</b>	
							
	<b>BUSH CUTTER</b>	<b>DÉBROUSSAIL-LEUSE</b>	<b>DÉCESPUGLIA-TORE</b>	<b>MOTORROÇADORA</b>	<b>DEBROZA-DORA</b>	<b>ΘΑΜΝΟΚΟΠΤΙΚΟ</b>	
	<b>GENERATOR/ LIGHT</b>	<b>GROUPE ÉCLAIRAGE</b>	<b>MOTOFARO</b>	<b>MOTOPROJECTEUR</b>	<b>LAMPARA MOTORIZADA</b>	<b>ΜΗΧΑΝΙΚΟΣ ΦΩΤΙΣΜΟΣ</b>	

CAN OF PETROL 	JERRICAN 	TANICA DI CARBURANTE 	CONTENTORES DE COMBUSTIVEL 
DRIP TORCE 	TORCHE 	PINGA LUME 	BIDON DE GASOLEO (PETACA) 
			ΜΠΕΤΟΝΙ ΒΕΝΖΙΝΗΣ 
			ANTORCHA DE GOTEO 
			ΠΥΡΣΟΣ 

## FOREST FIRE (WILDLAND FIRE) FIGHTING AIRCRAFTS: fixed wing aircrafts

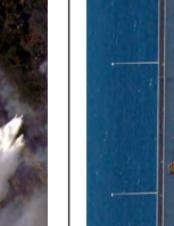
**62**

					
					
HEAVY AIR TANKER WITH L.T. RETARDANT	AVION BOMBARDIER LOURD AVEC RETARDANT À LONG TERME	AEREO BOMBARDIERE PESANTE CON RITARDANTE A LUNGO TERMINE	AEROTANQUE PESADO, ADITIVO RETARDANTE	AVION BOMBARDERO PESADO CON RETARDANTE	ΒΑΡΕΩΣ ΑΕΡΟΣΚΑΦΟΣ ΜΕ ΕΠΙΒΑΔΥΝΤΙΚΟ
LIGHT AIR TANKER WITH L.T. RETARDANT	AVION BOMBARDIER LEGER AVEC RETARDANT À LONG TERME	AEREO BOMBARDIERE LEGGERO CON RITARDANTE A LUNGO TERMINE	AEROTANQUE LIGEIRO ADITIVO RETARDANTE	AVION BOMBARDERO LIGEIRO CON RETARDANTE	ΕΛΑΦΡΥ ΤΥΠΙΚΟ ΑΕΡΟΣΚΑΦΟΣ ΕΠΙΒΑΔΥΝΤΙΚΟ
HEAVY AIR TANKER	AVION BOMBARDIER D'EAU	AEREO BOMBARDIERE PESANTE CON ACQUA	AEROTANQUE PESADO	AVION BOMBARDERO PESADO CON AGUA	ΒΑΡΕΩΣ ΤΥΠΟΥ ΑΕΡΟΣΚΑΦΟΣ ΑΜΦΙΒΙΟ

	LIGHT AIR TANKER	ABVION BOMBARDIER D'EAU LEGER	AEREO BOMBARDIERE LEGGERO CON ACQUA	BOMBARDEO LIGERO CON AGUA
	DROP	LARGUER	LANCIO	DESCARGA
	DOWN HILL	ATTAQUE SUR LA PENTE	ATTACCO SULLA MASSIMA PENDENZA	ATAQUE POR LA MAXIMA PENDIENTE
				ΡΙΨΗ ΣΤΑ KATANTH

## FOREST FIRE (WILDLAND FIRE) FIGHTING AIRCRAFTS: fixed wing aircrafts

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   	   	<b>SIDE HILL</b>  <b>ATAQUE SUR LA COTE (ATAQUE DE FLANC)</b>  	<b>ATTACCO LUNGO LE CURVE DI LIVELLO</b>  <b>ATAQUE PARALELO AS CURVAS DE NIVEL</b>  	<b>SCOOOP (SEA OR LAKE) (MER OU LAC)</b>  <b>SCOOOP (MARE O LAGO)</b>  	<b>SCOOOP (MAR, LAGO)</b>  <b>SCOOOP (MARE O LAGO)</b>  	<b>ATAQUE POR EL FLANCO</b>  <b>ATAQUE PARALELO AS CURVAS DE NIVEL</b>  	<b>SCOOOP (MAR, LAGO)</b>  <b>SCOOOP (MARE O LAGO)</b>  	<b>SCOOOP (MAR, LAGO)</b>  <b>SCOOOP (MARE O LAGO)</b>  	<b>ATAQUE STHN PLATIA</b>  <b>ATAQUE PARALELO AS CURVAS DE NIVEL</b>  
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## FOREST FIRE (WILDLAND FIRE) FIGHTING AIRCRAFTS: helicopters

**66**

					
	LIGHT HELICOPTER WITH BAMBİ BUCKET (up to 500 litres)	HELICOPTERE BOMBARDIER D'EAU LEGER AVEC BAMBİ BUCKET (moins de 500 l.)	ELICOTTERO LEGGERO CON BAMBİ BUCKET (fino a 500 l.)	HELI BOMBARDEIRO LIGEIRO COM BALDE	HELICÓPTERO BOMBARDERO LIGERO CON BAMBİ (hasta 500 litros)  ΕΛΑΦΡΥ ΤΥΠΟΥ ΕΛΙΚΟΠΤΕΡΟ ΜΕ ΚΑΔΟ (εως 500 λίτρα)
	MEDIUM HELICOPTER WITH TANK UNDER THE BELLY (up to 1000 litres)	HELICOPTERE BOMBARDIER D'EAU AVEC KIT	ELICOTTERO MEDIO CON SERBATTOIO VENTRALE (fino a 1000 L)	HELI BOMBARDEIRO MÉDIO COM KIT	HELICÓPTERO BOMBARDERO MEDIANO DE CARGA VEN-TRAL (hasta 1000 litros)  ΜΕΣΑΙΟΥ ΤΥΠΟΥ ΕΛΙΚΟΠΤΕΡΟ ΜΕ ΔΕΑΜΕΝΗ ΣΤΗΝ ΚΟΤΑΙΑ ΤΟΥ (εως 1000 λίτρα)
	MEDIUM HELICOPTER WITH BAMBİ BUCKET (up to 1000 litres)	HELICOPTERE BOMBARDIER D'EAU MOYENNE AVEC BAMBİ BUCKET (moins de 1000 l.)	ELICOTTERO MEDIO CON BAMBİ BUCKET (fino a 1000 L)	HELI BOMBARDEIRO MÉDIO COM BALDE	HELICÓPTERO BOMBARDERO MEDIANO CON BAMBI (hasta 1000 litros)  ΜΕΣΑΙΟΥ ΤΥΠΟΥ ΕΛΙΚΟΠΤΕΡΟ ΜΕ ΚΑΔΟ (εως 1000 λίτρα)

	<b>HELI</b> <b>COTTERE</b> <b>BOMBARDIER</b> <b>D'EAU LOURD</b>	<b>ELICOTTERO</b> <b>PESANTE</b>	<b>HELI</b> <b>COTTERE</b> <b>BOMBARDEIRO</b> <b>PESADO</b>	<b>ΒΑΡΩΣ</b> <b>ΤΥΠΟΥ</b> <b>ΚΑΤΑΣΒΕΣΤΙΚΟ</b> <b>ΕΛΙΚΟΠΤΕΡΟ</b>
	<b>COMMAND</b> <b>HELICOPTER</b>	<b>ELICOTTERO</b> <b>COMANDO</b>	<b>HELICOPTERO</b> <b>DE</b> <b>COORDENAÇÃO</b>	<b>ΕΛΙΚΟΠΤΕΡΟ</b> <b>DE</b> <b>COORDINA-</b> <b>CIÓN</b>
	<b>DETACHEMENT</b> <b>D'INTERVEN-</b> <b>TION</b> <b>HELIPOTEE</b>	<b>SQUADRA</b> <b>ELITRASPORTA-</b> <b>TATA</b>	<b>HELTTRAN-</b> <b>SPORTE DE</b> <b>PESSOAL</b>	<b>ΑΕΡΟΜΕΤΑΦΕΡ</b> <b>ΟΜΕΝΗ</b> <b>ΜΟΝΑΔΑ ΜΕ</b> <b>ΕΛΙΚΟΠΤΕΡΟ</b>

## FOREST FIRE (WILDLAND FIRE) FIGHTING AIRCRAFTS: helicopters

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   	<b>WATER POINT: SEA</b>  	<b>MER</b>  	<b>MARE</b>  	<b>MAR</b>  	<b>MAR</b>  	<b>ΣΗΜΕΙΟ ΥΔΡΟΛΨΙΑΣ: ΘΑΛΑΣΣΑ</b>  
	<b>WATER POINT: LAKE</b>  	<b>LAC</b>  	<b>LAGO</b>  	<b>LAGO, BARRAGEM</b>  	<b>LAGO</b>  	<b>ΣΗΜΕΙΟ ΥΔΡΟΛΨΙΑΣ: ΛΙΜΝΗ</b>  
	<b>WATER POINT: ARTIFICIAL BASIN</b>  	<b>BASSIN ARTIFICIEL</b>  	<b>INVASO ARTIFICIALE</b>  	<b>PONTO DE ÁGUA ARTIFICIAL</b>  	<b>EMBALSE</b>  	<b>ΣΗΜΕΙΟ ΥΔΡΟΛΨΙΑΣ: ΤΕΧΝΗΤΗ ΛΕΚΑΝΗ</b>  

	<p><b>WATER POINT: REMOVABLE TANK</b></p> 	<p>CISTERNE MOBILE</p> <p><b>VASCA SMONTABILE</b></p>	<p>PONTO DE ÁGUA MOVEL</p>	<p>BALSA DESMONTABLE</p> <p><b>ΣΗΜΕΙΟ ΥΔΡΟΛΨΙΑΣ: ΦΟΡΗΤΗ ΔΕΞΑΜΕΝΗ</b></p>

## COMMUNICATIONS

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	<b>HANDHELD TRANSCIEVER</b>	<b>EMETTEUR- RÉCEPTEUR PORTABLE</b>	<b>RICETRASMET- TTORE PORTATILE</b>	<b>RADIO PORTATIL</b>	<b>ΦΟΡΗΤΟΣ ΑΣΥΡΜΑΤΟΣ</b>
		<b>MOBILE TRANSCIEVER</b>	<b>EMETTEUR- RÉCEPTEUR MOBILE</b>	<b>RICETRASMET- TTORE VEICOLARE</b>	<b>EMISORA MÓVIL/ EMISORAS DEL VEHÍCULO</b>
	<b>DIRECT COMMUNICA- TION</b>	<b>COMMUNICA- TION EN DI- RECT</b>	<b>COMUNI- CAZIONE DIRETTA</b>	<b>COMUNICA- ÇÃO DIRECTA</b>	<b>ΑΠΕΥΘΕΙΑΣ ΕΠΙΚΟΙΝΩΝΙΑ</b>

	REPEATER COMMUNICATION	COMMUNICATION AVEC RELAIS	COMUNICAÇÃO VIA RIPETTORE (PONTE RÁDIO)	COMUNICAÇÃO COM REPETIDOR	ANAMETADÓTHΣ ΕΠΙΚΟΙΝΩΝΙΝ ΩΝ
	GROUND-AIR-GROUND COMMUNICATION	COMMUNICATION TERRE-AIR-TERRÉ	COMMUNICAÇÃO TERRA-BORDO-TERRA	COMUNICAÇÃO AR-TERRA/TERRA-AR	ΕΠΙΚΟΙΝΩΝΙΕΣ ΑΕΡΟΣ-ΕΔΑΦΟΥΣ
	CELLULAR PHONE	TELEPHONE MOBILE	TELÉFONO CELULAR	TELEFONO MÓVIL	KINHTO THΛΕΦΩΝΟ

## COMMUNICATIONS

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SATELLITE PHONE	TELEPHONE SATELLITE	TELEFONO SATELLITARE	TELEFONE POR SATELITE	TELEFONO SATELITE	ΔΟΡΥΦΟΡΙΚΟ ΤΗΛΕΦΩΝΟ



	<b>ALFA</b>	<b>BRAVO</b>	<b>CHARLIE</b>	<b>DELTA</b>	<b>ECHO</b>	<b>FOXTROT</b>	<b>GOLF</b>	<b>HOTEL</b>	<b>INDIA</b>	<b>JULIET</b>	<b>KILO</b>	<b>LIMA</b>	<b>MIKE</b>	<b>NOVEMBER</b>	<b>OSCAR</b>	<b>PAPA</b>	<b>QUEBEC</b>	<b>ROMEO</b>	<b>SIERRA</b>	<b>TANGO</b>	<b>UNIFORM</b>	<b>VICTOR</b>	<b>WHISKEY</b>	<b>X-RAY</b>	<b>YANKEE</b>	<b>ZULU</b>
A	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	
B	ZERO	ONE	TWO	THREE	FOUR	FIVE	SIX	SEVEN	EIGHT	NINE	NINE	NINE	NINE	NINE	NINE	NINE	NINE	NINE	NINE	NINE	NINE	NINE	NINE	NINE	NINE	
C	CHARLIE	CHARLIE	CHARLIE	CHARLIE	CHARLIE	CHARLIE	CHARLIE	CHARLIE	CHARLIE	CHARLIE	CHARLIE	CHARLIE	CHARLIE	CHARLIE	CHARLIE	CHARLIE	CHARLIE	CHARLIE	CHARLIE	CHARLIE	CHARLIE	CHARLIE	CHARLIE	CHARLIE	CHARLIE	
D	DELTA	DELTA	DELTA	DELTA	DELTA	DELTA	DELTA	DELTA	DELTA	DELTA	DELTA	DELTA	DELTA	DELTA	DELTA	DELTA	DELTA	DELTA	DELTA	DELTA	DELTA	DELTA	DELTA	DELTA	DELTA	
E	ECHO	ECHO	ECHO	ECHO	ECHO	ECHO	ECHO	ECHO	ECHO	ECHO	ECHO	ECHO	ECHO	ECHO	ECHO	ECHO	ECHO	ECHO	ECHO	ECHO	ECHO	ECHO	ECHO	ECHO	ECHO	
F	FOXTROT	FOXTROT	FOXTROT	FOXTROT	FOXTROT	FOXTROT	FOXTROT	FOXTROT	FOXTROT	FOXTROT	FOXTROT	FOXTROT	FOXTROT	FOXTROT	FOXTROT	FOXTROT	FOXTROT	FOXTROT	FOXTROT	FOXTROT	FOXTROT	FOXTROT	FOXTROT	FOXTROT	FOXTROT	
G	GOLF	GOLF	GOLF	GOLF	GOLF	GOLF	GOLF	GOLF	GOLF	GOLF	GOLF	GOLF	GOLF	GOLF	GOLF	GOLF	GOLF	GOLF	GOLF	GOLF	GOLF	GOLF	GOLF	GOLF	GOLF	
H	HOTEL	HOTEL	HOTEL	HOTEL	HOTEL	HOTEL	HOTEL	HOTEL	HOTEL	HOTEL	HOTEL	HOTEL	HOTEL	HOTEL	HOTEL	HOTEL	HOTEL	HOTEL	HOTEL	HOTEL	HOTEL	HOTEL	HOTEL	HOTEL	HOTEL	
I	INDIA	INDIA	INDIA	INDIA	INDIA	INDIA	INDIA	INDIA	INDIA	INDIA	INDIA	INDIA	INDIA	INDIA	INDIA	INDIA	INDIA	INDIA	INDIA	INDIA	INDIA	INDIA	INDIA	INDIA	INDIA	
J	JULIET	JULIET	JULIET	JULIET	JULIET	JULIET	JULIET	JULIET	JULIET	JULIET	JULIET	JULIET	JULIET	JULIET	JULIET	JULIET	JULIET	JULIET	JULIET	JULIET	JULIET	JULIET	JULIET	JULIET	JULIET	
K	KILO	KILO	KILO	KILO	KILO	KILO	KILO	KILO	KILO	KILO	KILO	KILO	KILO	KILO	KILO	KILO	KILO	KILO	KILO	KILO	KILO	KILO	KILO	KILO	KILO	
L	LIMA	LIMA	LIMA	LIMA	LIMA	LIMA	LIMA	LIMA	LIMA	LIMA	LIMA	LIMA	LIMA	LIMA	LIMA	LIMA	LIMA	LIMA	LIMA	LIMA	LIMA	LIMA	LIMA	LIMA	LIMA	
M	MIKE	MIKE	MIKE	MIKE	MIKE	MIKE	MIKE	MIKE	MIKE	MIKE	MIKE	MIKE	MIKE	MIKE	MIKE	MIKE	MIKE	MIKE	MIKE	MIKE	MIKE	MIKE	MIKE	MIKE	MIKE	
N	NOVEMBER	NOVEMBER	NOVEMBER	NOVEMBER	NOVEMBER	NOVEMBER	NOVEMBER	NOVEMBER	NOVEMBER	NOVEMBER	NOVEMBER	NOVEMBER	NOVEMBER	NOVEMBER	NOVEMBER	NOVEMBER	NOVEMBER	NOVEMBER	NOVEMBER	NOVEMBER	NOVEMBER	NOVEMBER	NOVEMBER	NOVEMBER	NOVEMBER	
O	OSCAR	OSCAR	OSCAR	OSCAR	OSCAR	OSCAR	OSCAR	OSCAR	OSCAR	OSCAR	OSCAR	OSCAR	OSCAR	OSCAR	OSCAR	OSCAR	OSCAR	OSCAR	OSCAR	OSCAR	OSCAR	OSCAR	OSCAR	OSCAR	OSCAR	
P	PAPA	PAPA	PAPA	PAPA	PAPA	PAPA	PAPA	PAPA	PAPA	PAPA	PAPA	PAPA	PAPA	PAPA	PAPA	PAPA	PAPA	PAPA	PAPA	PAPA	PAPA	PAPA	PAPA	PAPA	PAPA	
Q	QUEBEC	QUEBEC	QUEBEC	QUEBEC	QUEBEC	QUEBEC	QUEBEC	QUEBEC	QUEBEC	QUEBEC	QUEBEC	QUEBEC	QUEBEC	QUEBEC	QUEBEC	QUEBEC	QUEBEC	QUEBEC	QUEBEC	QUEBEC	QUEBEC	QUEBEC	QUEBEC	QUEBEC	QUEBEC	
R	ROMEO	ROMEO	ROMEO	ROMEO	ROMEO	ROMEO	ROMEO	ROMEO	ROMEO	ROMEO	ROMEO	ROMEO	ROMEO	ROMEO	ROMEO	ROMEO	ROMEO	ROMEO	ROMEO	ROMEO	ROMEO	ROMEO	ROMEO	ROMEO	ROMEO	
S	SIERRA	SIERRA	SIERRA	SIERRA	SIERRA	SIERRA	SIERRA	SIERRA	SIERRA	SIERRA	SIERRA	SIERRA	SIERRA	SIERRA	SIERRA	SIERRA	SIERRA	SIERRA	SIERRA	SIERRA	SIERRA	SIERRA	SIERRA	SIERRA	SIERRA	
T	TANGO	TANGO	TANGO	TANGO	TANGO	TANGO	TANGO	TANGO	TANGO	TANGO	TANGO	TANGO	TANGO	TANGO	TANGO	TANGO	TANGO	TANGO	TANGO	TANGO	TANGO	TANGO	TANGO	TANGO	TANGO	
U	UNIFORM	UNIFORM	UNIFORM	UNIFORM	UNIFORM	UNIFORM	UNIFORM	UNIFORM	UNIFORM	UNIFORM	UNIFORM	UNIFORM	UNIFORM	UNIFORM	UNIFORM	UNIFORM	UNIFORM	UNIFORM	UNIFORM	UNIFORM	UNIFORM	UNIFORM	UNIFORM	UNIFORM	UNIFORM	
V	VICTOR	VICTOR	VICTOR	VICTOR	VICTOR	VICTOR	VICTOR	VICTOR	VICTOR	VICTOR	VICTOR	VICTOR	VICTOR	VICTOR	VICTOR	VICTOR	VICTOR	VICTOR	VICTOR	VICTOR	VICTOR	VICTOR	VICTOR	VICTOR	VICTOR	
W	WHISKEY	WHISKEY	WHISKEY	WHISKEY	WHISKEY	WHISKEY	WHISKEY	WHISKEY	WHISKEY	WHISKEY	WHISKEY	WHISKEY	WHISKEY	WHISKEY	WHISKEY	WHISKEY	WHISKEY	WHISKEY	WHISKEY	WHISKEY	WHISKEY	WHISKEY	WHISKEY	WHISKEY	WHISKEY	
X	X-RAY	X-RAY	X-RAY	X-RAY	X-RAY	X-RAY	X-RAY	X-RAY	X-RAY	X-RAY	X-RAY	X-RAY	X-RAY	X-RAY	X-RAY	X-RAY	X-RAY	X-RAY	X-RAY	X-RAY	X-RAY	X-RAY	X-RAY	X-RAY	X-RAY	
Y	YANKEE	YANKEE	YANKEE	YANKEE	YANKEE	YANKEE	YANKEE	YANKEE	YANKEE	YANKEE	YANKEE	YANKEE	YANKEE	YANKEE	YANKEE	YANKEE	YANKEE	YANKEE	YANKEE	YANKEE	YANKEE	YANKEE	YANKEE	YANKEE		
Z	ZULU	ZULU	ZULU	ZULU	ZULU	ZULU	ZULU	ZULU	ZULU	ZULU	ZULU	ZULU	ZULU	ZULU	ZULU	ZULU	ZULU	ZULU	ZULU	ZULU	ZULU	ZULU	ZULU	ZULU	ZULU	

	<b>NUMBERS</b>	
A	0	1 Knot
B	ZERO	0.51477 m/sec
C	ONE	1 Foot
D	TWO	0.3048 m
E	THREE	1 Nautic miles
F	FOUR	1852 m
G	FIVE	
H	SIX	
I	SEVEN	
J	EIGHT	
K	NINE	
L	NINE	
M	NINE	
N	NINE	
O	NINE	
P	NINE	
Q	NINE	
R	NINE	
S	NINE	
T	NINE	
U	NINE	
V	NINE	
W	NINE	
X	NINE	
Y	NINE	
Z	NINE	

	<b>INTERNATIONAL PHONETIC ALPHABET</b>	
A	international	international
B	phonetic alphabet	alphabet phonétique
C	international	international
D	international	international
E	international	international
F	international	international
G	international	international
H	international	international
I	international	international
J	international	international
K	international	international
L	international	international
M	international	international
N	international	international
O	international	international
P	international	international
Q	international	international
R	international	international
S	international	international
T	international	international
U	international	international
V	international	international
W	international	international
X	international	international
Y	international	international
Z	international	international

## URBAN-FOREST (WILDLAND-URBAN) INTERFACE: types

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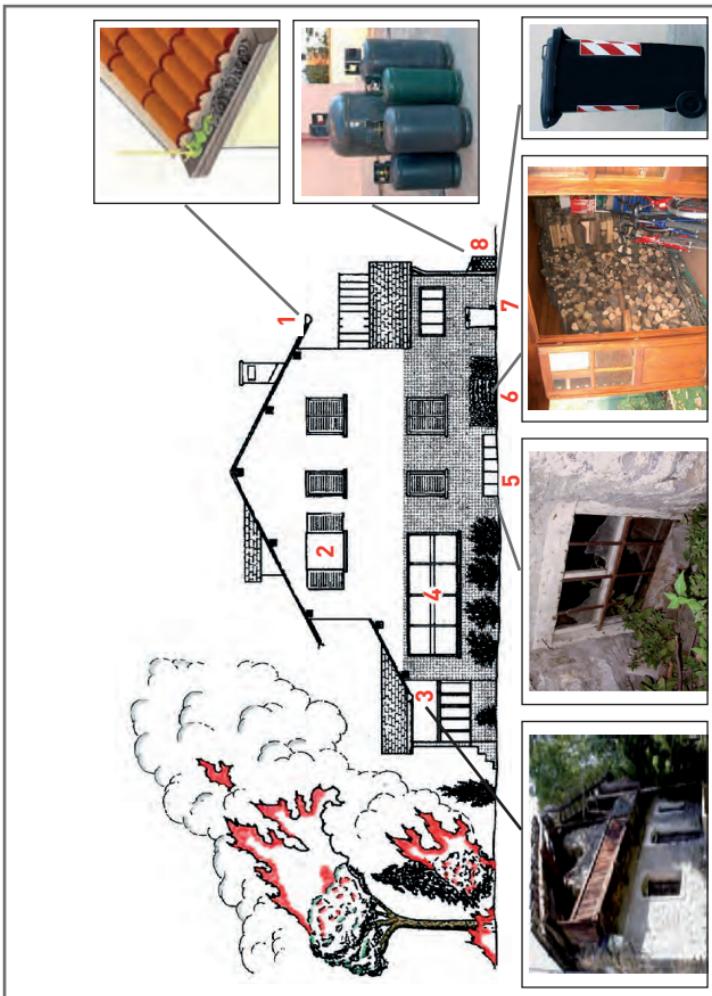


<b>1</b>	CLASSIC INTERFACE	ZONE PERI-URBAINE (INTERFACE FORÊT-HABITAT CLASSIQUE*)	INTERFAZ CLÁSICA	INTERFACE CLÁSICO (URBANO-FLORESTAL)	KΛΑΣΣΙΚΟ ΟΡΙΟΘΕΤΗΜΕΝΟ ΠΕΡΙΑΣΤΗΚΟ ΔΑΣΟΣ
<b>2</b>	MIXED INTERFACE	ZONE PERI-URBAINE (INTERFACE FORÊT-HABITAT MIXTE*)	INTERFAZ MISTA	INTERFACE MISTO	ZΩΝΗ ΜΙΞΗΣ ΔΑΣΩΝ ΠΟΛΕΩΝ (ΚΑΤΟΙΚΙΕΣ ΕΝΤΟΣ ΔΑΣΟΥΣ)
<b>3</b>	CLOSED INTERFACE	ZONE PERI-URBAINE (INTERFACE FORÊT-HABITAT FERMÉE*)	INTERFAZ OCCLUSA	INTERFACE FECHADO	ΑΛΣΥΛΛΙΑ (ΤΕΧΝΗΤΑ ΑΛΣΥΛΛΙΑ ΕΝΤΟΣ ΠΟΛΕΟΔΟΜΙΚΟΥ ΙΣΤΟΥ)

\* IT'S A LITERAL TRANSLATION. AT THE MOMENT, FRENCH DON'T USE FURTHER CLASSIFICATIONS FOR WILDLAND-URBAN INTERFACE.

## URBAN-FOREST (WILDLAND-URBAN) INTERFACE: the most dangerous parts of the house

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<b>1</b>	GUTTER WITH DRY LEAVES	GOUETTIERE	GRONDADAI INGOMBRA DI FOGLIAME	CALEIRA DE AGUA	ΓΥΡΟΠΟOH ME ΞΕΦΑΧΟΤΑ
<b>2</b>	OPEN WINDOW	FENETRE OUVERTE	FINESTRA APERTA	JANELA ABERTA	CANALON DE AGUA CON HOJARRASCA
<b>3</b>	WOODEN PARTS: JOISTS AND BEAMS, DOORS MADE WITH OLD AND CRACKED WOOD	PARTIES EN BOIS (BALCONS, PORTES...)	PARTI IN LEGNO (TRAVI, TRAVETTI, PORTE REALIZZATE CON LEGNAME VECHIO E FESSURATO)	ELEMENTOS DE MADERA (PUERTAS DE MADERA VIEJA Y AGRITADA, VIGAS, TRABESSAS)	ΑΝΟΙΧΤΟ ΠΑΡΑΘΥΡΟ ΞΥΛΙΝΑ ΤΜΗΜΑΤΑ: ΜΑΔΕΡΑ ΚΑΙ ΔΟΚΑΡΙΑ, ΠΟΡΤΕΣ ΑΠΟ ΠΑΛΑΙ ΚΑΙ ΣΠΙΑΣΜΕΝΑ ΞΥΛΑ
<b>4</b>	GLASS WALL	BAIE VITREE	VETRATA	JANELA	ΑΝΑΙΝΟΣ ΤΟΙΧΟΣ
<b>5</b>	WINDOWS AND APERTURES AT GROUND LEVEL	FENETRES ET OUVERTURES AU RAS DU SOL	FINESTRE E APERTURE A LIVELLO DEL SUOLO	JANELAS ABERTAS AD NIVEL DO SOLO	VENTANAS Y APERTURAS A NIVEL DE SUELO
<b>6</b>	STACK OF WOOD NEAR THE WALLS	TAS DE BOIS CONTRE LE MUR	CATASTE DI LEGNA ADDOSSTATE ALLE PARETI	DEPOSITO DE LENHA	ALMACENAMIENTO DE LEÑA CERCA DE MURO
<b>7</b>	OPEN OR PLASTIC RUBBISH BIN	CONTAINER A ORDURES	CONTENITORE PER IMMONDIZIA IN PLASTICA O APERTI	CONTENITOR DE LIXO DE PLÁSTICO	ΣΤΟΙΒΕΣ ΣΥΛΑΩΝ KONTA ΣΤΟΝ ΤΟΙΧΟ
<b>8</b>	GAS BOTTLE	BOUTEILLE DE GAZ	BOMBOLA DI GAS	BOTTJA DE GAS	ΦΙΑΛΕΣ ΥΓΡΑΕΡΙΟΥ

**URBAN-FOREST (WILDLAND-URBAN) INTERFACE:  
particular dangerous situations**

**78**

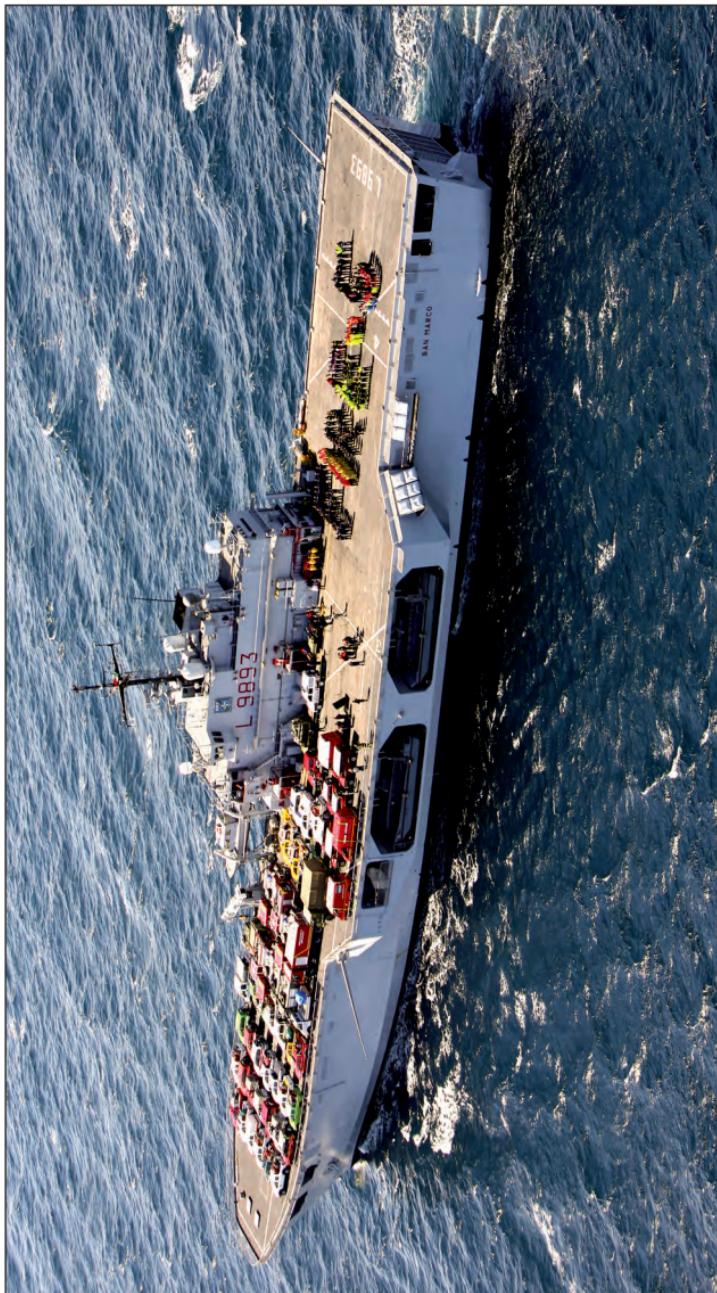
UNEXPLODED ORDNANCE	ENGINE EXPLOSIF	RESIDUATI BELLICI INESPLOSI	EQUIPAMENTOS MILITARES EXPLOSIVOS	EXPLOSIVOS MILITARES SIN DETONAR	XEIPOBOMBIA ΣΤΡΑΤΙΩΤΙΚΟΥ ΤΥΠΟΥ	
GAS-BOTTLE	BOUTEILLE DU GAZ PORTABLE	BOMBOLE GAS	BOTTJA DE GAS	BOTELLAS DE GAS	ΔΟΧΕΙΟ ΑΕΡΙΟΥ	
EXTERNAL GAS-CYLINDER		SERBATOIO GAS COMBUSTIBILE DA ESTERNO (BOMBOLONE)		DEPOSITO DE GAS DE SUPERFICIE	DEPOSITO DE GAS EN SUPERFICIE	ΕΞΩΤΕΡΙΚΗ ΑΞΑΜΕΝΗ ΑΕΡΙΟΥ

	INEARTHE ED GAS-CYLINDER	BOMBE DE GAZ ENTERRE	SERBATOIO GAS INTERRATO	DEPOSITO DE GAS SUBTERRANEO	DEPOSITO DE GAS SUBTERRANEO
	NOT REPORTED ARTESIAN WELLS	OUVRAGES NON SIGNALES	POZZI ARTESIANI NON SEGNALATI	POCO ARTESANAL NAO SINALIZADO	POZZO SIN SENALIZAR
	UNAUTHORIZED RUBBISH DUMP WITH DANGEROUS MATERIAL IN FOREST	D'ORDURES SAUVAGES AVEC MATIERES DANGEREUSES	DISCARICHES ABUSIVE IN BOSCO CON MATERIALI PERICOLOSI	LIXERIA ILEGAL EM FLORESTA COM MATERIAIS PERIGOSOS	BASURERO O VERTEDERO ILEGAL CON MATERIAS PELIGROSAS
				ΥΠΟΓΕΙΑ ΧΩΡΙΣ ΔΕΧΑΜΕΝΗ ΑΕΡΙΟΥ	ΠΗΑΔΙΑ ΧΩΡΙΣ ΚΑΤΑΛΛΗΛΗ ΣΗΜΑΝΣΗ
					ΠΑΡΑΝΟΜΗ ΗΧΩΜΑΤΕΡΗΣ ΝΑΠΟΘΕΣΗΣ ΣΚΟΥΠΙΔΩΝ ΜΕ ΕΠΙΚΙΝΑΥΝΑ ΥΛΙΚΑ ΣΤΟ ΔΑΣΟΣ

					
			<b>SERVICE AREA</b>	<b>STAZIONE DI SERVIZIO</b>	<b>ESTACIÓN DE SERVICIO</b>
<b>PETROL PUMP: - PETROL - DIESEL</b>	<b>POMPA A CARBURANT: - ESSENCE - DIESEL</b>	<b>BOMBA DE COMBUSTIVEL: DI BENZINA: - BENZINA - GASOLIO</b>	<b>ESTACIÓN DE SERVICIO</b>	<b>ESTACIÓN DE SERVICIO</b>	<b>BENZINAIKO</b>
<b>GARAGE</b>	<b>CAMION ATELIER</b>	<b>AUTO OFFICINA</b>	<b>MECÁNICO</b>	<b>TALLER DE COCHES / TALLER MECÁNICO</b>	<b>ΣΥΝΕΡΓΕΙΟ ΑΥΤΟΚΙΝΗΤΩΝ</b>

				
TYRE DEALER	MARCHAND DE PNEUS	GOMMISTA	VENDEDOR DE NEUMÁTICOS	BOΥΛΚΑΝΙΖΑΤΕP VENDEDOR DE NEUMÁTICOS
				
CAR (TRUCK) INCIDENT	ACCIDENTE DE VOITURE (CAMION)	INCIDENTE AD UNA VETTURA (CAMION)	ACIDENTES DE AUTOMOVEL (CAMIAO)	AYTOKINHTISI KO ΔΥΣΤΥΧΗΜΑ (NTAΛΙΚΑ)
				
PARKING	PARC DE STATIONNEMENT	PARCHEGGIO	PARCO DE ESTACIONAMIENTO	ΧΩΡΟΣ ΣΤΑΘΜΕΥΣΗΣ
				

	DRINKING WATER EAU POTABLE	ACQUA POTABILE	ÁGUA POTÁVEL	AGUA POTABLE ΠΟΣΙΜΟ ΝΕΡΟ
	FOOD NOURRITURE	CIBO	ALIMENTO	COMIDA ΦΑΓΗΤΟ
	PLACE FOR SLEEPING HEBERGEMENT		POSTO PER DORMIRE	LOCAL PARA DORMIR LUGAR PARA DORMIR/ ΑΛΟΓΑΜΙΕΝΤΟ
				KATALYMMΑ ΥΠΝΟΥ



					
INJURED	BLESSÉ	FERITO	FERIDO	ΤΡΑΥΜΑΤΙΑΣ	
					
CUT WOUND	COUPURE	FERITA DA TAGLIO	FERIDA COM CORTE	ΚΟΨΙΜΟ (ΑΝΟΙΧΤΗ ΠΛΗΓΗ)	
					
FRACTURE	FRACTURE	FRATTURA	FRACTURA	ΣΠΑΣΙΜΟ	
					

				
BURN	BRULURE	USTIONE	QUEIMADURA	ΕΓΚΑΥΜΑ
				
HEART ATTACK	ATTAQUE CARDIAQUE	ATTACCO CARDIACO	ATAQUE CARDIACO	ΚΑΡΔΙΑΚΗ ΠΡΟΣΒΟΛΗ
				
FIRST AID KIT	TROUSSE DE SECOURS		CASSETTA PRONTO SOCCORSO	CAIXA DE PRIMEIROS SOCORROS
				KOYTI ΠΡΩΤΩΝ ΒΟΗΘΕΙΩΝ

						
	HAND BARROW	BRANCARD	BARELLA	MACA	CAMILLA	ΦΟΡΕΙΟ
	AMBULANCE	AMBULANZA	AMBULÂNCIA	AMBULANCIA	AMBULANCIA	ΑΣΘΕΝΟΦΟΡΟ
	DOCTOR	MÉDECIN	DOTTORE	DOTTORE	MÉDICO	ΓΙΑΤΡΟΣ

CASUALTY	VICTIME	VITIMA	VICTIMA	VÍTMATA
ADVANCED MEDICAL POST	POSTE MEDICO AVANÇADO	POSTO AVANÇADO DE SOCORRO	PUESTO MÉDICO (SANITARIO) AVANZADO	ΠΡΟΚΕΧΩΡΗΜΕΝΟ ΣΗΜΕΙΟ ΙΑΤΡΙΚΗΣ ΠΕΡΙΘΑΛΨΗΣ
ACCIDENT AND EMERGENCY DEPART.	DÉPARTEMENT HOPITALIER D'URGENCE	DIPARTIMENTO DI EMERGENZA OSPEDALIERO	POSTO DE PRIMEIROS SOCORROS	CENTRO DE URGENCIA Y ERGOTERÁPIA

## APPENDIX I - FOREST FIRE FIGHTING AIR ATTACK: communications

	<p><b>COMMUNICATIONS from OPERATION ROOM to INCIDENT COMMANDER</b></p> 	
<b>INFO</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li><b>AIRCRAFT ... (EXAMPLE: CANADAIR 16) WAS ASSIGNED TO YOU.</b></li><li><b>EXPECTED APPROACH TIME IS ... (EXAMPLE: 30 MINUTES).</b></li></ul>	
	<p><b>COMMUNICATIONS from INCIDENT COMMANDER to OPERATION ROOM</b></p> 	
<b>INFO</b>	<p><b>AIRCRAFT ... (EXAMPLE: CANADAIR 16) IS ON THE TARGET, CONTACTED.</b></p>	
	<p><b>AIRCRAFT ... (EXAMPLE: CANADAIR 16) LEAVES THE TARGET FOR REFUEL, CONFIRMED.</b></p>	
	<p><b>AIRCRAFT ... (EXAMPLE: CANADAIR 16) LEAVES THE AREA, MISSION FINISHED.</b></p>	

## APPENDIX I - FOREST FIRE FIGHTING AIR ATTACK: communications

	 <p><b>COMMUNICATIONS from INCIDENT COMMANDER to AIRCRAFT</b></p>	
<b>INFO</b>	<p>MY POSITION IS ...</p> <p>TRAFFIC ON THE TARGET, AIRCRAFT ... (EXAMPLE: HELICOPTER I-ERIF).</p> <p>UNKNOWN TRAFFIC ON THE TARGET, AIRCRAFT TYPE AND DIRECTION ... (EXAMPLE: HELICOPTER CROSSING SLOWLY FROM EAST TO WEST).</p> <p>REPORT FIRE SITUATION FROM YOUR POINT OF VIEW.</p> <p>REPORT YOUR ENDURANCE.</p> <p>GROUND CREWS ARE WORKING:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• ON THE UPPER RIGHT FLANK.</li><li>• ON THE UPPER LEFT FLANK.</li><li>• ON THE LOWER RIGHT FLANK.</li><li>• ON THE LOWER LEFT FLANK.</li><li>• ON THE HEAD.</li><li>• ON THE HEAL.</li></ul>	
<b>AIR OBSTACLES AND POWER LINES</b>	<p>CAUTION, AIR OBSTACLE, POWER LINE/HUNG CABLE CROSSING ... (EXAMPLE: FROM SOUTH TO NORTH).</p> <p>POWER LINES SWITCHED OFF, NO LIMITATION FOR DROPPING.</p>	

## APPENDIX I - FOREST FIRE FIGHTING AIR ATTACK: communications

	<p><b>COMMUNICATIONS from INCIDENT COMMANDER to AIRCRAFT</b></p>	
<b>APPROACH</b>	<p><b>IS IT POSSIBLE FOR YOU TO ATTACK:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• THE RIGHT FLANK?</li><li>• THE LEFT FLANK?</li><li>• THE HEAD?</li></ul> <p><b>OR, IN ALTERNATIVE:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• THE EASTERN PART?</li><li>• THE WESTERN PART?</li><li>• THE NORTHERN PART?</li><li>• THE SOUTHERN PART?</li></ul>	
<b>DROP</b>	<p><b>DON'T DROP, GROUND CREW CLOSED TO FIRE.</b></p> <p><b>DROP IS GOOD.</b></p> <p><b>DROP IS NOT GOOD:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• IT WAS IN THE BLACK.</li><li>• PUT FORWARD NEXT DROP.</li><li>• RETARD NEXT DROP.</li></ul> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• NO FOAM FOR THE NEXT DROP.</li><li>• MORE FOAM FOR THE NEXT DROP.</li><li>• LESS FOAM FOR THE NEXT DROP.</li></ul>	

## APPENDIX I - FOREST FIRE FIGHTING AIR ATTACK: communications

	 	<p>COMMUNICATIONS from AIRCRAFT to INCIDENT COMMANDER</p>	
<b>INFO</b>		<p><b>WHICH IS THE TARGET?</b></p> <p><b>OK, I COMPLY THE ATTACK REQUESTED.</b></p> <p><b>UNABLE TO COMPLY THE ATTACK REQUESTED.</b></p> <p><b>TOO MUCH WIND/TURBO-LENCES, I LEAVE THE AREA.</b></p> <p><b>THE AIRCRAFT HAS TROUBLES, I LEAVE THE AREA.</b></p> <p><b>NEXT DROP WILL BE THE LAST, I WILL LEAVE THE AREA.</b></p> <p><b>I'M GOING TO REFUEL, I WILL BE BACK IN ... (EXAMPLE: 30 MINUTES).</b></p> <p><b>LEAVING THE AREA AT 12.26, EXECUTED SEVEN STANDARD DROPS AND FIVE WITH FOAM.</b></p>	
<b>SCOOPING</b>		<p><b>I'M GOING TO SCOOP, I WILL BE BACK IN ... (EXAMPLE: 5 MINUTES).</b></p>	
<b>DROP</b>		<p><b>APPROACHING FROM SOUTH, 1-2 MINUTES TO DROP.</b></p>	

## APPENDIX II - BEAUFORT WIND SCALE (WIND SPEED)

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BEAUFORT NUMBER	WIND SPEED KPH	WIND FORCE	NEAR COAST	EFFECTS ON LAND	SEA STATE	HEIGHT (M)	CODE
0	< 1	CALM	SEA LIKE MIRROR	SMOKE RISES VERTICALLY	0	0	CALM
1	1-5	LIGHT AIR	FISHING SMACK JUST HAS STEERAGE WAY	SMOKE DRIFTS IN THE WIND	0	0	CALM
2	6-11	LIGHT BREEZE	WIND FILLS THE SAILS OF SMACKS WHICH THEN TRAVEL AT ABOUT 1-2 MPH	LEAVES RUSTLE. WIND FELT ON FACE	1	0-0.1	CALM, RIPPLED
3	12-19	GENTLE BREEZE	SMACKS BEGIN TO CAREEN AND TRAVEL ABOUT 3-4 MPH	SMALL TWIGS IN CONSTANT MOTION. LIGHT FLAGS EXTENDED	2	0.1-0.5	SMOOTH
4	20-28	MODERATE BREEZE	GOOD WORKING BREEZE, SMACKS CARRY ALL CANVAS WITH GOOD LIST	DUST, LEAVES AND LOOSE PAPER RAISED. SMALL BRANCHES MOVE	3	0.5-1.25	SLIGHT
5	29-38	FRESH BREEZE	SMACKS SHORTEN SAIL	SMALL TREES SWAY	4	1.25-2.5	MODERATE

BEAUFORT NUMBER	WIND SPEED KPH	WIND FORCE	NEAR COAST	EFFECTS ON LAND	SEA STATE	HEIGHT (M)	CODE
6	39-49	STRONG BREEZE	SMACKS HAVE DOUBLE REEF IN MAINSAIL; CARE REQUIRED WHEN FISHING	LARGE BRANCHES MOVE. WHISTLING IN PHONE WIRES. DIFFICULT TO USE UMBRELLAS	5	2.5-4	ROUGH
7	50-61	NEAR GALE	SMACKS REMAIN IN HARBOUR AND THOSE AT SEA LIE-TO	WHOLE TREES IN MOTION	6	4-6	VERY ROUGH
8	62-74	GALE	ALL SMACKS MAKE FOR HARBOUR, IF NEAR	TWIGS BREAK OFF TREES. DIFFICULT TO WALK	6	4-6	VERY ROUGH
9	75-88	STRONG GALE	-	CHIMNEY POTS AND SLATES REMOVED	6	4-6	VERY ROUGH
10	89-102	STORM	-	TREES UPROOTED. STRUCTURAL DAMAGE	7	6-9	HIGH
11	103-117	VIOLENT STORM	-	WIDESPREAD DAMAGE	8	9-14	VERY HIGH
12	>118	HURRICANE	-	WIDESPREAD DAMAGE. VERY RARELY EXPERIENCED ON LAND	9	14	PHENOMENAL

finito di stampare nel mese di giugno 2009



Published by  
Dipartimento della Protezione Civile

[www.protezionecivile.it](http://www.protezionecivile.it)